**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Warm Up**

What’s your opinion?

Read each of the statements below and choose a number from 1 (Strongly Disagree) to 5 (Strongly Agree) to represent your thoughts.

*How much do you agree?*

1. I would rather give someone what he wants than start a fight. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2. I try to stay out of my friends’ arguments. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3. If I’m told what I can’t do, I like to push the boundaries. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. People should face consequences for their actions. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. I expect my friends to support me if I get into a fight. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Warm Up**

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4. People should face consequences for their actions. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

5. I expect my friends to support me if I get into a fight. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**When is the right time to enter a war?**

**(FDR’s Foreign Policy during World War II)**

**Notes from Power point:**

Appeasement:

Start of the war:

Who is fighting?

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Allied Powers** | **Axis Powers** |
|  |  |

**President Franklin D. Roosevelt made these comments in a fireside chat on September 3, 1939, a few days after Germany invaded Poland.**

We seek to keep war from our own firesides by keeping war from coming to the Americas. For that we have historic precedent that goes back to the days of the Administration of President George Washington. It is our national duty to use every effort to keep them (the wars) out of the Americas.

This nation will remain a neutral nation, but I cannot ask that every American remain neutral in thought as well. Even a neutral has a right to take account of facts. Even a neutral cannot be asked to close his mind or his conscience.
I have said not once, but many times, that I have seen war and that I hate war. I say that again and again.

I hope the United States will keep out of this war. I believe that it will. And I give you assurance and reassurance that every effort of your Government will be directed toward that end.

As long as it remains within my power to prevent, there will be no blackout of peace in the United States.

*What does Roosevelt want?*

*What two reasons does he give?*

*He says the nation “will remain neutral.” What does he say about the American people?*

**Notes from Power point:**

Initial progress of the war:

United States’ involvement:

**A little over a year later (December 17, 1940), in another fireside chat, FDR argued for the implementation of the Lend-Lease Act. This act would allow the United States to “lend” munitions and weapons to countries (primarily Great Britain) that needed them, without any payment. In return, the United States would be able to lease military bases in foreign nations and some of the weaponry would be returned later.**

In the present world situation of course there is absolutely no doubt in the mind of a very overwhelming number of Americans that the best immediate defense of the United States is the success of Great Britain in defending itself; and that, therefore, quite aside from our historic and current interest in the survival of democracy, in the world as a whole, it is equally important from a selfish point of view of American defense, that we should do everything to help the British Empire to defend itself.

I go back to the idea that the one thing necessary for American national defense is additional productive facilities; and the more we increase those facilities—factories, shipbuilding ways, munition plants, et cetera, and so on—the stronger American national defense is.

Orders from Great Britain are therefore a tremendous asset to American national defense; because they automatically create additional facilities. I am talking selfishly, from the American point of view—nothing else. Therefore, from the selfish point of view, that production must be encouraged by us.

*What does Roosevelt argue is best for the US?*

*What effect will British orders have on American defense?*

*In your opinion, is FDR still neutral or has he changed his position? Underline a part of the text that supports your answer.*

**Notes on Video:**

**Notes from Power point:**

**On December 7, 1941, the Japanese conducted a surprise attack on an American military base located in Pearl Harbor, Hawaii.**

Yesterday, Dec. 7, 1941 - a date which will live in infamy - the United States of America was suddenly and deliberately attacked by naval and air forces of the Empire of Japan…

As commander in chief of the Army and Navy, I have directed that all measures be taken for our defense. Always will we remember the character of the onslaught against us.

No matter how long it may take us to overcome this premeditated invasion, the American people in their righteous might will win through to absolute victory.

I believe I interpret the will of the Congress and of the people when I assert that we will not only defend ourselves to the uttermost, but will make very certain that this form of treachery shall never endanger us again.

Hostilities exist. There is no blinking at the fact that our people, our territory and our interests are in grave danger.

With confidence in our armed forces - with the unbounding determination of our people - we will gain the inevitable triumph - so help us God.

I ask that the Congress declare that since the unprovoked and dastardly attack by Japan on Sunday, Dec. 7, a state of war has existed between the United States and the Japanese empire.

**Minor Assessment Writing Grade (100 points)**

**When is it time to enter an international conflict?**

How did the events of World War I and World War II lead the presidents to change their positions?

*Look at the excerpts from various speeches they made to compare their stances. You need to find specific quotes to support your arguments about how their opinions changed.*

**Rubric**

**Argument**- 20 points (You make an argument about *when* presidents believe it is the right time to get involved in conflict.)

**Text-based Evidence**- 60 points (You use at least four quotations from the text to support your argument and include an explanation of the meaning of each quotation.)

**Structure**- 10 points (You include a thesis and concluding statement.)

**Spelling and Grammar**- 10 points (Your essay has no spelling or grammar mistakes.)

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